

Chicago - IL USA

PREPARED BY





INDUSTRIAL MARKET REPORT

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12 Mo Deliveries in SF

12 Mo Net Absorption in SF

Vacancy Rate

Market Asking Rent Growth

14M

4.8M

5.5%

3.0%

As the only U.S. metropolitan area to contain six Class 1 railroads, Chicago's established network of highways and rail access make it a top choice for national and local developers and tenants. Vacancy stands at roughly 5.5% during 2025q1, approximately 200 basis points below the market's all-time average, and the market absorbed 4.8 million SF of move-ins over the past 12 months.

Like many other major markets, demand for Chicago's industrial space is cooling down from its white-hot performance during 2021 and 2022. That said, leasing levels are on an upswing and trending in line with the average volume set from 2015 through 2019 as a prepandemic benchmark.

Additionally, Chicago's tenant demand is resilient as it records fewer space givebacks than most major U.S. markets, especially for logistics space. Most of the area's move-ins came from the logistics sector, accounting for over 90% of Chicago's 12-month absorption rate.

Chicago's vacancy rate is tighter than the U.S. average by over 100 basis points, a position it will likely maintain throughout 2024 and into 2025. The overall tight supply is a direct consequence of its controlled supply. Year-to-date net deliveries are at only 8.7 million SF for 2025. In fact, with only 1.2% of its industrial space inventory under construction, Chicago rarely struggles with supply-side competition. That's about one-third the national figure of 1.8% and well below markets such as Austin,

Texas, Phoenix, and Las Vegas, where construction levels are at 13%, 6%, and 5%, respectively, of their total industrial space inventories. In addition, of the top 11 markets with move-in rates greater than 5 million SF over the past 12 months, only Minneapolis and Nashville have a more compressed vacancy rate (at 4.1% and 5.1%) than Chicago does. Of the top 20 markets by absorption, none of them have a completion rate as a percentage of inventory as low as Chicago's (at 1.8%), where the national average is about 2.3%. Stated another way, it's unusual that a market with a low delivery schedule should post such tight collective demand fundamentals.

As a result of all these factors, the vacancy rate will likely remain tighter than the national vacancy rate through 25h1 at least. Chicago's nation-leading intermodal infrastructure and relatively affordable rents help keep tenant demand stable. Market average rents are up roughly 4.2% year-over-year, outpacing national rent growth gains by about 40%.

Truncated space demand requirements amid uncertainty around future consumer spending certainly have an effect, at least in the near term, on rent growth decelerating through 2024. However, if U.S. economic growth accelerates in 2025-26, especially as interest rates are on the downswing and new supply additions are on track to be minimal, a reacceleration in rent growth will likely follow.

KEY INDICATORS

Current Quarter	RBA	Vacancy Rate	Market Asking Rent	Availability Rate	Net Absorption SF	Deliveries SF	Under Construction
Logistics	971,829,056	6.0%	\$9.02	9.3%	(895,383)	0	13,751,396
Specialized Industrial	365,138,900	3.7%	\$10.02	5.9%	(689,043)	0	3,630,237
Flex	78,176,986	7.0%	\$15.19	8.2%	(12,649)	0	1,047,500
Market	1,415,144,942	5.5%	\$9.62	8.3%	(1,597,075)	0	18,429,133

Annual Trends	12 Month	Historical Average	Forecast Average	Peak	When	Trough	When
Vacancy	0.4% (YOY)	7.5%	5.4%	11.9%	2010 Q2	3.9%	1996 Q2
Net Absorption SF	4.8M	12,856,208	8,720,055	38,969,967	2022 Q1	(15,978,671)	2009 Q4
Deliveries SF	14M	18,793,890	14,816,492	38,429,412	2024 Q1	3,102,373	2012 Q3
Market Asking Rent Growth	3.0%	2.8%	4.0%	7.7%	2022 Q4	-2.9%	2010 Q1
Sales Volume	\$3.8B	\$2.9B	N/A	\$8.9B	2022 Q2	\$826.6M	1997 Q3





Overall, Chicago's net positive absorption figures, at 4.8 million SF through 2025q1, are always in the top 10 markets, especially given that its inventory at 1.4 billion SF.Though Chicago's 5.5% overall vacancy rate is not the lowest on record (that was 23h1's 4% rate), it's still 100 basis points or so lower than the 2020 peak.

The speculative space market is still a supply-side pressure worth mentioning; however, it is definitely loosening its grip on the metro's demand fundamentals. During 24h2, less than 35% of the market's 18.4 million SF under construction stock is available, as the 10.6 million SF of the market's recent completions post approximately a 60% collective availability rate.

Chicago's nation-leading infrastructure of intermodal facilities is still driving steady growth in tenant demand in key submarkets. In fact, year-over-year rail traffic is on the rise and is now neck-and-neck with 2019's benchmark, according to the U.S. Bureau of Transportation Statistics. Unlike other metropolitan areas, Chicago's industrial space demand metrics rely more heavily upon its confluence of population centers and transportation arteries than on population figures alone.

This bifurcation of demand between infrastructure and population density leads to some leasing trends similar to the national narrative. Like other metros, new developments attract the most leasing velocity. That's why submarkets like Indiana and North Kane/I-90—whose new completion rates are more than three times the Chicago area average—are attracting the most square feet absorbed over the past 12 months.

E-commerce giant Amazon leased the 2023-built The Silos at Sanders Farm Building 2 in Merrillville—likely the largest lease ever signed in Northwest Indiana—with additional plans to build another facility on a 20-acre plot within the 195-acre site. By 2024's end, the North

Kane/I-90 industrial submarket expects to absorb approximately 2 million SF of logistics space, 90% of which is within properties completed since 2023.

Yet in Chicago, the build-it-and-they-will-come mantra only sometimes works, especially if assets are too far or too close to the Windy City's urban core. Though midsized Kenosha East registered some positive momentum during 2024, this Wisconsin outpost is still posting the area's most troubled vacancy and availability rates at approximately 13% and 16% during 24h2. Despite Kenosha East's outsized presence of Amazon, the area doesn't have the proximity to major intermodal facilities modern tenants desire. It is, therefore, caught with an oversized supply of speculative space.

Quantifiable absorption losses are happening in Chicago, and the inventory built before 2021 is taking the hit, retracting approximately 10.3 million SF from its absorption ledger from September 2023 through September 2024. Properties built in 2021 through 2024 clocked in with over 13.7 million SF of absorption during this stretch. In short, Chicago's legacy status as a transportation hub is its bain (too much outdated supply) and its strength (but this location is perfect).

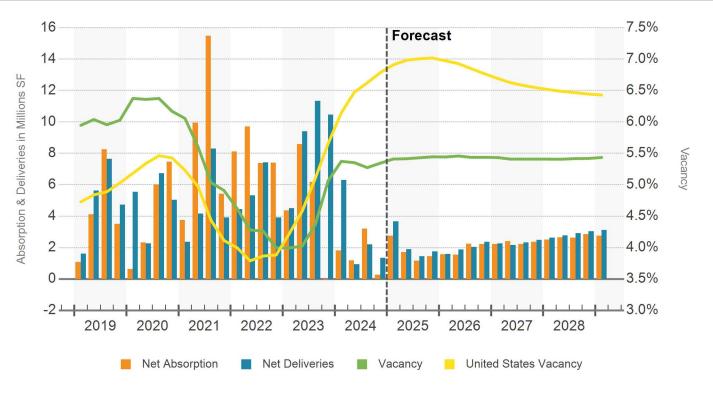
The market, however, also records some nuances, as those areas close to the urban center (like the North I-55 Corridor) reveal that new construction for last-mile distribution within its confines does not necessarily translate into heightened demand, as modern amenities are unnecessary—and therefore remain vacant—near population centers.

For now, industrial space winners are still outpacing the losers. Absorption should stay in positive territory through mid-2025, while vacancy should rise moderately as over 25 properties or 5.4 million SF with no tethered tenants deliver during this period.

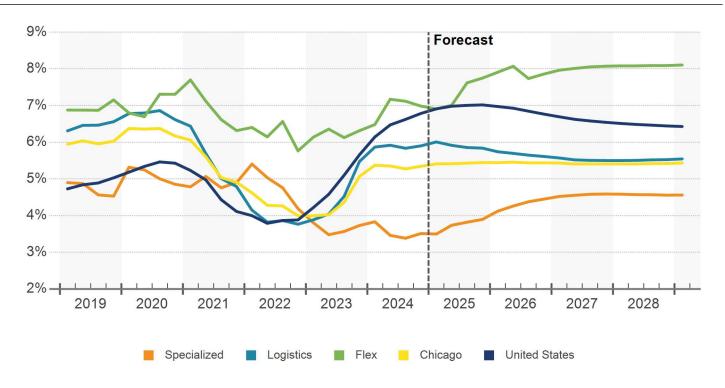




NET ABSORPTION, NET DELIVERIES & VACANCY



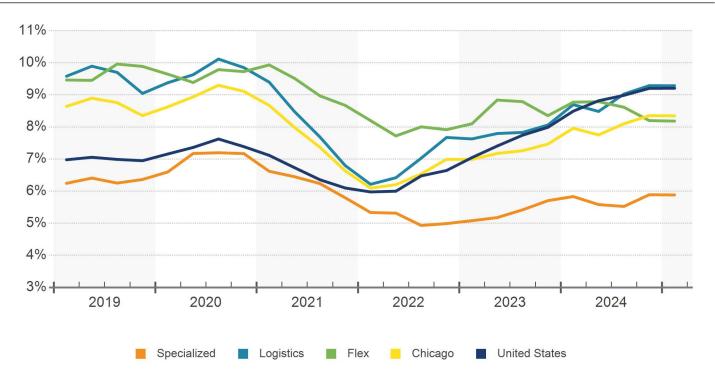
VACANCY RATE







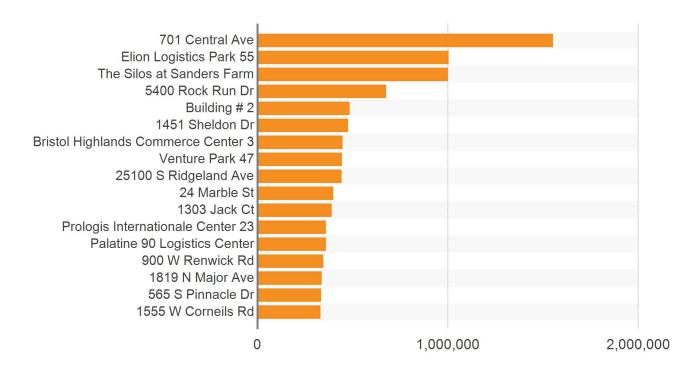
AVAILABILITY RATE







12 MONTH NET ABSORPTION SF IN SELECTED BUILDINGS



Duilding None /Address	Outropartes	DId. OF	V+ 0F		ı	Net Absorption	on SF	
Building Name/Address	Submarket	Bldg SF	Vacant SF	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	12 Month
701 Central Ave	Far South Cook Ind	1,552,475	0	0	0	0	0	1,552,475
Elion Logistics Park 55	Joliet Area Ind	1,004,000	0	0	0	0	0	1,004,000
The Silos at Sanders Farm	Indiana Ind	1,001,662	0	0	0	0	0	1,001,662
5400 Rock Run Dr	Joliet Area Ind	677,000	0	0	0	0	0	677,000
Building # 2	North Kane/I-90 Ind	488,759	0	0	0	0	0	485,884
1451 Sheldon Dr	North Kane/I-90 Ind	477,115	0	0	0	0	0	477,115
Bristol Highlands Commerce Ce	Kenosha East Ind	447,216	0	0	0	0	0	447,216
Venture Park 47	North Kane/I-90 Ind	729,823	285,523	0	0	0	0	444,300
25100 S Ridgeland Ave	Far South Cook Ind	621,246	168,741	0	0	0	0	442,449
24 Marble St	Indiana Ind	399,000	0	0	0	0	0	399,000
1303 Jack Ct	Northwest Cook Ind	400,112	0	0	0	0	0	391,220
Prologis Internationale Center 23	South I-55 Corridor Ind	361,075	0	0	0	0	0	360,625
Palatine 90 Logistics Center	Northwest Cook Ind	368,000	0	0	0	0	0	359,822
900 W Renwick Rd	South I-55 Corridor Ind	347,760	0	0	0	0	0	347,760
1819 N Major Ave	North Chicago Ind	360,000	0	0	0	0	0	338,397
565 S Pinnacle Dr	South I-55 Corridor Ind	334,800	0	0	0	0	0	334,800
1555 W Corneils Rd	I-88 West Ind	332,379	0	0	0	0	0	332,379
Subtotal Primary Competitors		9,902,422	454,264	0	0	0	0	9,396,105
Remaining Chicago Market		1,405,368,609	76,769,789	(1,597,075)	0	0	0	(4,583,353)
Total Chicago Market		1,415,271,031	77,224,053	(1,597,075)	0	0	0	4,812,752



During 24h1, Chicago's year-over-year industrial asking rent growth has surpassed the national average—the first time it has done so in over 10 years—and it's kept up this momentum during the year's second half.

The 3.0% year-over-year asking rent growth rate set during 2025q1 is on par with its 2015-2019 annual average. However, it's still poles apart from the 8.3% and the 10.2% year-over-year growth rates Chicago and the national average clocked in at the end of 2022.

The drop in asking rent growth is in line with a moderate leasing volume coupled with an accelerated pace of new industrial space inventory materializing across the metropolitan area. Yet, what keeps Chicago's industrial space market's asking rent growth rate above the national average is its tight 5.5% vacancy and 8.3% availability rates compared with its historical averages and the national norms at 6.9% and 9.2%, respectively.

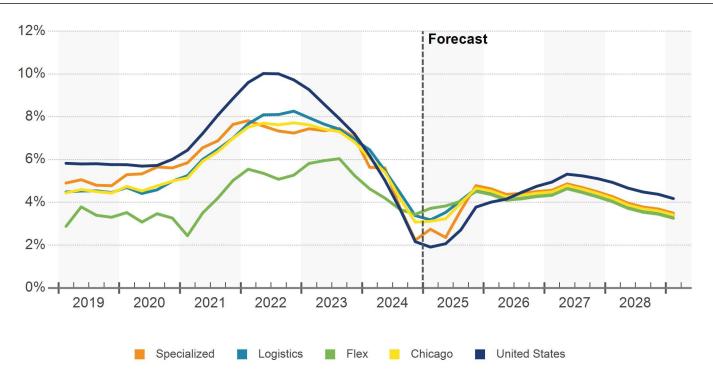
In fact, in over 30 years, Chicago's vacancy rate has only dipped below the national average once (99q4 at 5%), and it did so for only that quarter.

Chicago's average market asking rents are \$9.60/SF net. However, that figure can be driven up by flex spaces, which rent for an average of \$15.20/SF net, as well as by small bay spaces (smaller than 10,000 SF), with asking rents maintaining an average \$11/SF to 12/SF net since 23q4 for a three-year lease. Just like in other economies of scale, the more space a tenant takes on or buys in bulk, the lower the price per SF that the tenant can then negotiate.

Deals with 2024 move-ins and over 100,000 SF have garnered effective net rents ranging between \$5/SF and \$8/SF triple net, depending on location, sector, age, and term length. Paper distributor Norkol Converting Corporation inked a 10-year deal for 331,000 SF in a Montgomery distribution center at the effective rate of \$5.30/SF net with five months free rent in a 1960 built/2000 renovated property with a 28' ceiling height. Conversely, food ingredient distributor JM Swank signed a new lease for 1129,000 SF in a 1999-built Carol Stream distribution center with a 30' ceiling height for a five-year term at the effective net rent of \$8/SF.

Chicago's annual rent growth has consistently lagged the US average by about 100 basis points since 2014. But with its vacancy below the US average since 23h2 and interest rates on the downswing, industrial tenants may begin touring spaces again in earnest, triggering Chicago's year-over-year asking rent growth rate to reaccelerate during 25h1 to meet a demand resurgence.

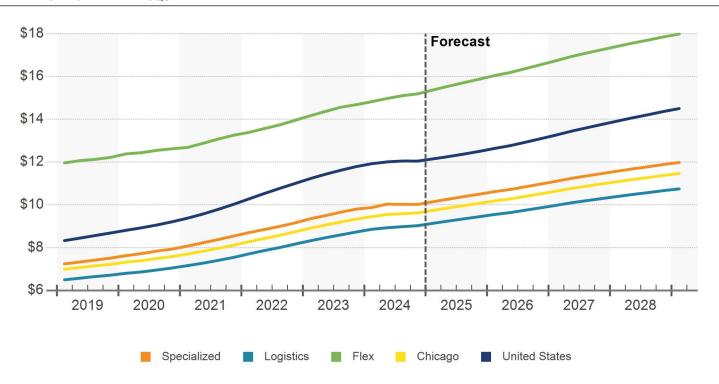
MARKET ASKING RENT GROWTH (YOY)







MARKET ASKING RENT PER SQUARE FEET





Through 2025q1, Chicago added 10.6 million SF of completed industrial space over the past 12 months with another 18.4 million SF underway.

Currently, only 1.3% of Chicago's existing industrial stock is underway, on par with the market's pre-pandemic average and 50% below the U.S. average.

Chicago's central location makes it a primary target for a host of 3PL firms. As such, there are submarkets expanding above and beyond their historical norms to meet the demand for that kind of space. Most of these are also tallying up larger-than-usual move-in rates. For example, the North Kane/I-90 and Indiana submarkets each absorbed approximately 1.8 million SF over the past 12 months, and they each completed approximately 2 million SF during this stretch.

Yet a submarket's speculative development queue only sometimes pans out and finds absorption gold, especially for infill locations. For example, despite the downtown-adjacent North I-55 Corridor Submarket delivering over 1.2 million SF between 23q4 through 24q3, it still posted more 12-month move-outs than move-ins during 24h2. The North Chicago Submarket is also recording negative absorption during this period as it welcomes the fully available, five-story, 1.2-million-SF distribution center near the I-94 Goose Island exit this fall.

A godsend to Chicago's office market demand fundamentals is the emerging strategy among local

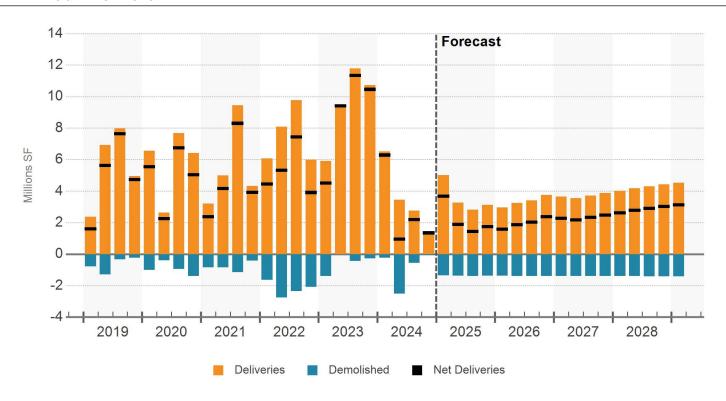
developers to repurpose obsolete commercial real estate for distribution, data center—and now—quantum computing uses. During 24h2, PsiQuantum announced it would be the first tenant on a 450-plus-acre, high-tech computing campus on the long-vacant former US Steel plant on Chicago's south lakefront. Phase one includes a 300,000-SF quantum computer as well as office and research space. The California-based company chose this location for its access to Chicago's Argonne and Fermi national laboratories, infrastructure, available power, and lake water for cooling. The state is investing \$500 million toward the campus' construction, as PsiQuantum expects to create 250 jobs and invest over \$5 billion in the site's development. "We are in a quantum race with other countries that are trying to own the sector," said Kyle Schulz, chief growth officer at the economic development agency World Business Chicago. "We hope that (by 2026) we will be opening the initial buildings on our campus."

It is highly unlikely that the over 60 million SF in Chicago's proposal pipeline will break ground in 2025, as most of them need at least some tethered tenants on their rosters. With that said, most of Chicago's industrial space momentum is clearly taking place within the market's most recent completions. Suppose developers can get the financing they need to break ground, which is increasingly becoming a reality with the Fed lowering interest rates. In that case, the market's development queue may experience a jolt in activity in the coming year.





DELIVERIES & DEMOLITIONS



SUBMARKET CONSTRUCTION

			U	Inder Construction Inve	entory		Ave	rage Building Size	
No.	Submarket	Bldgs	SF (000)	Pre-Leased SF (000)	Pre-Leased %	Rank	All Existing	Under Constr	Rank
1	Joliet Area	9	3,201	1,366	42.7%	8	87,566	355,684	7
2	I-88 West	7	2,930	1,734	59.2%	7	61,244	418,638	4
3	Kenosha East	3	2,365	2,365	100% 1		118,245	788,188	2
4	O'Hare	4	1,575 1,463		92.9%	3	46,626	393,626	5
5	Northwest Cook	7	1,279 1,005		78.6%	5	43,335	182,647	8
6	Indiana	11	1,250	950	76.0% 6		39,973	113,614	9
7	North Chicago	2	1,228	0	0%	10	31,748	613,948	3
8	Grundy County	1	1,200	1,200	100%	1	91,434	1,200,000	1
9	West Cook North	2	770	670	87.0%	4	48,415	384,798	6
10	South Chicago 7 765 1		115	15.1%	9	61,392	109,271	10	
	All Other	20	1,868	994	53.2%		54,993	93,389	
	Totals	73	18,429	11,862	64.4%		54,328	252,454	



Under Construction Properties

Chicago Industrial

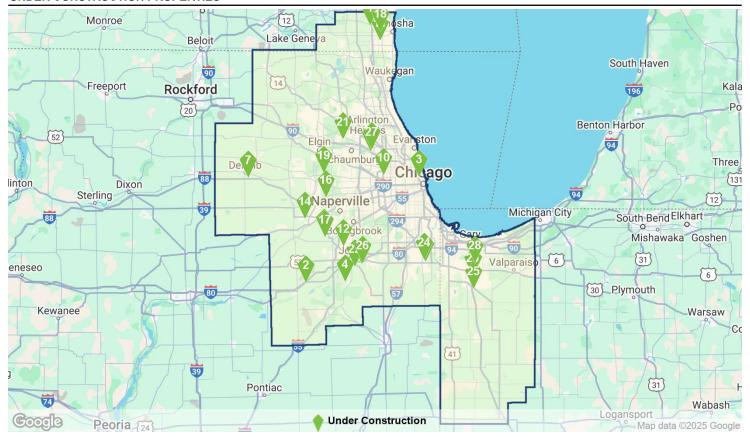
Properties Square Feet Percent of Inventory Preleased

74 18,544,453

1.4%

64.0%

UNDER CONSTRUCTION PROPERTIES



UNDER CONSTRUCTION

Pro	operty Name/Address	Rating	Bldg SF	Stories	Start	Complete	Developer/Owner
1	Uline Distribution Center 38th St.	****	1,400,000	1	Jun 2023	Feb 2025	- Uline
2	GE/Haier I-80 & Brisbin	****	1,200,000	1	Mar 2024	May 2025	Crow Holdings Clarius Partners, LLC
3	1237 W Division St	****	1,184,800	5	Oct 2022	Feb 2025	Logistics Property Company, LLC Logistics Property Company, LLC
4	S Diagonal St & W Missi	****	1,105,500	1	Oct 2024	Jun 2026	ARCO/MURRAY CJ Logistics
5	Building 21 21533 S Cherry Hill Rd	****	802,440	1	Oct 2024	Nov 2026	Northern Builders, Inc.
6	Plainfield Business Cent 143rd St & Steiner Rd	****	788,000	1	Nov 2024	Dec 2025	Trammell Crow Company Trammell Crow Company
7	Kraft Heinz 1771 E Gurler Rd	****	775,487	1	Aug 2023	Mar 2025	Trammell Crow Company The Kraft Heinz Company



UNDER CONSTRUCTION

Pro	perty Name/Address	Rating	Bldg SF	Stories	Start	Complete	Developer/Owner
8	Prime Data Center 1600 E Higgins Rd	****	750,000	1	Dec 2023	Feb 2025	- Village of Elk Grove
9	Prime Data Center 175M 1600 E Higgins Rd	****	712,500	1	Feb 2024	Nov 2025	Prime Data Centers Prime Data Centers
10	Building 2 10400 W North Ave	****	669,914	1	Mar 2023	Feb 2025	Bridge Industrial Bridge Industrial
11	Building A 9423 Koessl Ct	****	593,565	1	Jun 2024	Jun 2025	Dermody Properties, Inc. Dermody Properties, Inc.
12	21225 Lidice Parkway	****	577,442	1	Oct 2023	Feb 2025	- MWI Property Group
13	CloudHQ -ORD 1 1551 W Algonquin Rd	****	566,800	2	Aug 2022	Mar 2025	- CloudHQ
14	2200 Galena Rd	****	500,000	1	Nov 2023	Feb 2025	DSI Karis Capital LLC
15	9880 Mississippi St	****	425,520	1	Aug 2023	Feb 2025	- Creek Lane Capital
16	CyrusOne Data Center 2725 Bilter Rd	****	411,000	2	Oct 2023	Feb 2025	CME Group CyrusOne
17	Chill Development 143rd St. in Plainfield,	****	389,880	1	May 2024	Feb 2025	Chill Development Chill Development
18	7517 60th St	****	371,000	1	Jul 2024	May 2025	- Schutz Container Systems Inc.
19	B 265 Pheasant Run Dr	****	296,722	1	May 2024	Aug 2025	-
20	#4 9960 Mississippi St	****	270,711	1	Sep 2024	Jun 2025	Crow Holdings Industrial Crow Holdings
21	Microsoft Data Center 2047-2057 Lakewood Blvd	****	250,000	1	Apr 2023	Feb 2025	- Microsoft
22	Cabot Crossings at Lara 901 E Laraway Rd	****	249,480	1	Nov 2023	Feb 2025	Cabot Properties Inc Cabot Properties Inc
23	Morgan Li, Inc 383-385 E 16th St	****	237,756	1	Aug 2024	Mar 2025	Principle Construction Morgan Li Inc
24	Building A 1001 Washington Ave	****	237,756	1	Aug 2024	Mar 2025	Principle Construction Corp. Morgan Li Inc
25	Phase 1 13450 Mississippi Pky	****	215,000	1	Mar 2024	Mar 2025	Core X Partners Core X Partners
26	Agile Cold Storage 2791 Spencer Rd	****	202,759	1	Jun 2024	Apr 2025	Northern Builders, Inc.
27	OLC 16 1305 E Algonquin Rd	****	190,606	1	Nov 2024	Jun 2025	Seefried Properties, Inc.
28	2201 Northwind Pky	****	188,000	1	Mar 2024	Jul 2025	Becknell Industrial Lineage, Inc.



Like elsewhere across the nation, through 2025q1, Chicago's industrial sales volume remains in the basement at \$3.8 billion over the past 12 months. Logistics facilities drove its recent sales volume, accounting for \$2.4 billion in transactions. The market's sales volume velocity had dramatically dipped from its 21q4 height, where \$4.2 billion closed during that quarter alone, capping off 2021's \$9.34 billion worth of transactions. To this point, during 24h2, the market's sales volume fell by roughly 35%, year over year, and 2023 was already a slow year. In fact, even removing the post-Covid boom years, the market sold \$4.1 billion worth of inventory per year between 2015 and 2019.

Chicago's sales volume decline is on par with the national average, despite the 4.8 million SF of positive absorption it saw over the past 12 months. The same was true in growing industrial space markets like Dallas and Inland Empire, where year-over-year sales volumes fell between 65% and 80%. To Chicago's credit, investors park their funds here for its inherent distribution network and constrained supply-side pressures. As such, tenants are more likely to stay within the region, promising investors stable returns and rent growth without the fluctuation of demand experienced by other markets. It also helps that Chicago's vacancy is near record lows, triggering above-average asking rent growth.

As such, even before the Fed lowered interest rates by 50 basis points in September, owner-users presence in the marketplace downshifted as private and institutional buyers and their ilk increased their collective investment share in the nation's Midwest hub.

For example, during 24h2, Nuveen purchased the 2017built, three-building, 271,000-SF Bloomingdale Corporate Center for \$35.8 million, or \$132/SF, from Boston-based developer TA Realty at a 5.44% cap rate. At the time of sale, the properties were 100% occupied by four tenants with a 6.1-year WALT. Around the same time, Fidelity Management & Research Company bought the 2022-built, 150,000-SF I-290 Distribution Center in Elmhurst for \$26.8 million, or \$178/SF, at a 5.2% cap also from TA Realty. The triple-net investment includes a 32-foot clear height and a 130-foot truck court, and is 100% occupied by global packaging manufacturer RTS Packaging with nine years remaining on its lease. The Boston-based seller sold these two portfolios for roughly 16% and 23% more than their initial 2020 and 2022 purchases.

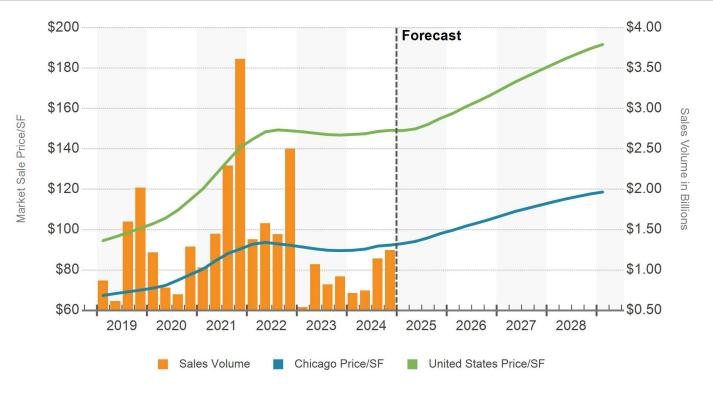
Continuing the trend from 2023, 2024's cap rates for the highly sought-after, 100,000-SF-plus triple net deals ranged between 5.5% and 7%, whether for logistics or specialized spaces.

Consistent absorption, strong leasing, minimal supply-side pressure, and minimal turnover keep Chicago's industrial market in demand. Holding it back is the low-for-sale inventory. Owners have been hesitant to sell their investments amid market uncertainty, especially as they benefit from a stable and appreciating cash flow. Yet, with over \$600 million of Chicago's industrial loans maturing by year-end and interest rates compressing, there should be a contingent of sellers motivated to offload their existing assets and possibly recycle their capital gains through 1031 exchanges.

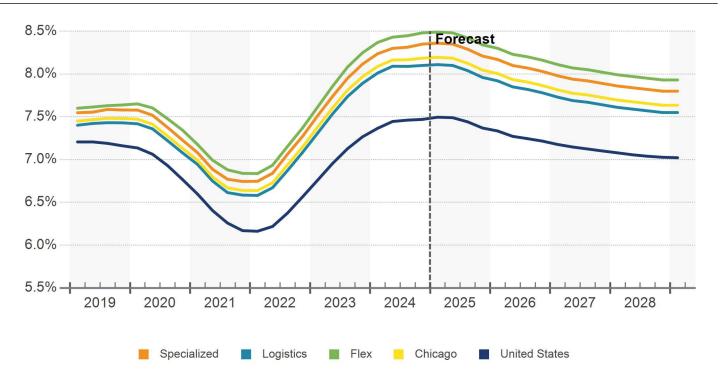




SALES VOLUME & MARKET SALE PRICE PER SF



MARKET CAP RATE







Sale Comparables

Avg. Cap Rate

Avg. Price/SF

Avg. Vacancy At Sale

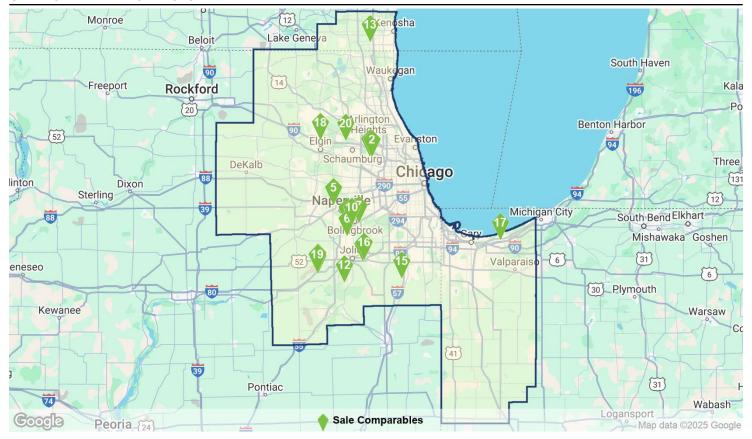
1,046

8.0%

\$102

6.1%

SALE COMPARABLE LOCATIONS



SALE COMPARABLES SUMMARY STATISTICS

Sales Attributes	Low	Average	Median	High
Sale Price	\$45,000	\$5,375,467	\$1,451,605	\$439,655,000
Price/SF	\$4.50	\$102	\$90	\$2,323
Cap Rate	4.5%	8.0%	7.9%	16.6%
Time Since Sale in Months	0.1	5.7	5.6	12.0
Property Attributes	Low	Average	Median	High
Building SF	600	49,094	16,148	1,034,200
Ceiling Height	9'	18'6"	16'3"	45'
Docks	0	5	1	187
Vacancy Rate At Sale	0%	6.1%	0%	100%
Year Built	1865	1977	1980	2024
Star Rating	****	★ ★ ★ ★ ★ 2.3	****	****



RECENT SIGNIFICANT SALES

			Proper	ty			Sale		
Pro	perty Name - Address	Rating	Yr Built	Bldg SF	Vacancy	Sale Date	Price	Price/SF	Cap Rate
•	800-890 E Devon Ave	****	2005	189,240	100%	11/26/2024	\$439,655,000	\$2,323	_
2	Cyxtera Chicago Data Ce 2425 Busse Rd	****	2000	163,747	0%	1/12/2024	\$83,500,000	\$510	-
3	Prologis Minooka 501 Internationale Pky	****	2005	849,691	0%	12/23/2024	\$78,000,000	\$92	-
4	1125 Remington Blvd	****	1994	767,161	0%	3/4/2024	\$58,087,000	\$76	-
5	1860 W Jefferson Ave	****	1989	827,268	0%	9/24/2024	\$54,400,000	\$66	-
6	1101 W Taylor Rd	****	2003	541,123	0%	9/24/2024	\$52,100,000	\$96	_
•	Prologis Internationale C 11131 Katherine's Crossin	****	2023	361,075	0%	9/26/2024	\$50,700,000	\$140	-
8	1460 Cargo Ct	****	2019	705,661	0%	9/30/2024	\$50,450,000	\$71	-
9	6225 E Minooka Dr	****	2002	1,034,200	0%	9/30/2024	\$50,000,000	\$48	-
10	750 S Schmidt Rd	****	1997	212,000	0%	10/24/2024	\$45,425,000	\$214	-
1	Building 6 21561 Mississippi St	****	2003	624,370	0%	4/17/2024	\$44,000,000	\$70	-
12	Building 7 26318 - 26634 S Walton Dr	****	2002	600,000	0%	4/17/2024	\$42,283,803	\$70	-
13	Building 8 Bristol Busine 10121 136th Ave	****	2023	323,970	0%	10/31/2024	\$40,800,000	\$126	-
14	2700 Ellis Dr	****	2006	624,654	100%	12/12/2024	\$40,602,210	\$65	-
15	25850 S Ridgeland Ave	****	2004	728,044	0%	9/12/2024	\$39,600,000	\$54	-
16	Moulding & Millwork Bldg 2200 W Haven Ave	****	2004	204,000	0%	12/4/2024	\$38,336,789	\$188	-
*	6750 Daniel Burnham Dr	****	2003	517,000	0%	7/23/2024	\$36,710,283	\$71	-
18	305-325 Corporate Dr	****	2007	431,318	0%	6/27/2024	\$36,460,000	\$85	-
19	200 International Pky	****	2008	473,280	0%	9/30/2024	\$36,250,000	\$77	-
20	DMG Mori Seiki USA, Inc. 2400 Huntington Blvd	****	2009	102,458	0%	4/1/2024	\$35,939,000	\$351	6.9%



According to the USBLS, Chicago is continuing its streak of bringing manufacturing jobs back to the region. From August 2023 to 2024, this sector expanded by 2.1%, or 8,700 new jobs. The region's manufacturing base has steadily been making gains since mid-2021.

Three other sectors chronicling employment gains include education and health services (2% employment growth or 14,800 more jobs), government (1.8% or 9,300 jobs), and "other services" (3.9% or 7,800 jobs).

Since the start of 2024, Chicago and Illinois' industry super-sectors have been showing up in the employment data in some striking ways. After years of manufacturing space compression, candy and snack manufacturers like Mondelez, Mars, and Ferrero Candy have all expanded their Land of Lincoln manufacturing and R&D footprints. Fulton Market is also home to the nation's largest independent manufacturing innovation center, mHub.

Additionally, new billion-dollar investments are coming through Chicago's economic pipeline. In addition to the recent uptick in manufacturing developments—from US Medical Glove in Harvard, Illinois, to electric-vehicle battery manufacturer Gotion near Kankakee—data center developers and their kin are coming into the Chicago Market with gusto. The most recent announcement was PsiQuantum's commitment to open a 59 million SF quantum computing campus on Chicago's Southside. Companies like these are not only expanding Chicago's projected GDP, but they are also contributing to the area's employment base, especially for Chicago's Southside and its south suburban neighbors.

However, Chicago's office-using super sectors have posted job losses over the past year. The professional and business services (-3.6% or 31,200 job losses), financial activities (-1.1% or 3,700 job losses), and information (-3.9% or 3,100 job losses) sectors recorded employment deficits year over year.

Other tangible threats to Chicago's growth include Cook County's real estate tax burdens and Cook and DuPage counties' projected population losses.

Yet, all is not bad for Chicago. Its crime rate is on par with the national average per 100,000 people. Chicago knows how to lean into its inherent strengths as a central, national locale with superior transmodal hubs, financial resources, world-class universities, and the intellectual capital derived from the thousands who annually graduate from college and move to this Midwestern juggernaut. Numerous logistics firms base their headquarters in Chicago because of its strategic location and access to capital. Illinois took the second spot for CNBC's infrastructure rating in 2023 for its abundance of freight lines, interconnected highway network, substantial broadband availability, and reliable power.

Additionally, private and institutional investors flock to this major market's underlying stability and diverse economy. In fact, according to Oxford Economics, Chicago's economy is almost 40% more diverse than its national peers.

In October 2023, Chicago earned an upgrade from Fitch Ratings due to the city's improving economy and declining long-term debt burden. Never afraid, Chicago operates on the pivot principle and has done that well historically. For example, Site Selection magazine announced in March 2024 that Chicago won the nation's top metropolitan area for business investment for the 11th straight year. Then, in September, Condé Nast's readers ranked Chicago as the best big city for the eighth consecutive year.

The City That Works does indeed do just that. Almost 500 companies across various industries occupy over 100,000 SF each of office space within the Chicago metropolitan area. Here is the home of United Airlines, industrial distributor W.W. Grainger, manufacturer GE HealthCare, Discover Financial Services, retailer ACE Hardware, global insurance brokerage Gallagher, fast food giant McDonald's, Hyatt Hotels, and law firm Kirkland & Ellis.

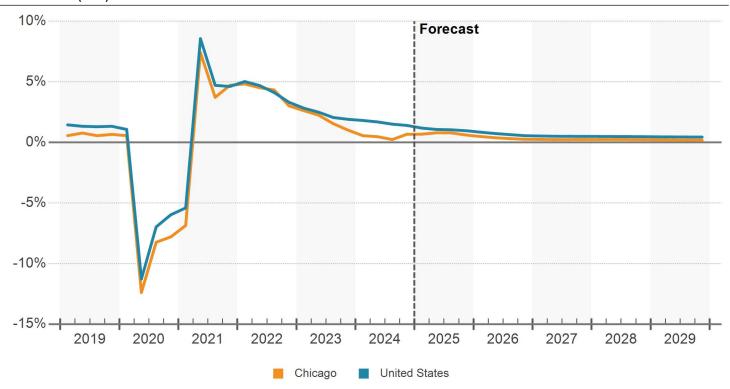


CHICAGO EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY IN THOUSANDS

	CURRE	NT JOBS	CURRENT	GROWTH	10 YR HIS	STORICAL	5 YR FO	RECAST
Industry	Jobs	LQ	Market	US	Market	US	Market	US
Manufacturing	423	1.1	1.51%	0.11%	0.25%	0.54%	0.13%	0.34%
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	969	1.1	0.34%	0.84%	0.62%	0.95%	0.06%	0.31%
Retail Trade	430	0.9	-0.70%	0.54%	-0.59%	0.16%	-0.42%	0.21%
Financial Activities	325	1.2	-0.19%	0.48%	1.01%	1.44%	-0.05%	0.41%
Government	550	0.8	2.04%	1.75%	0.22%	0.66%	0.15%	0.49%
Natural Resources, Mining and Construction	184	0.7	-0.74%	2.34%	1.29%	2.24%	0.66%	0.87%
Education and Health Services	782	1.0	2.10%	3.16%	1.30%	2.07%	0.52%	0.81%
Professional and Business Services	832	1.2	-1.22%	0.67%	0.37%	1.73%	0.28%	0.61%
Information	80	0.9	1.73%	0.05%	0.15%	0.93%	0.19%	0.56%
Leisure and Hospitality	484	0.9	0.73%	1.48%	0.92%	1.38%	0.91%	0.93%
Other Services	198	1.1	1.66%	1.11%	0.26%	0.59%	0.27%	0.54%
Total Employment	4,826	1.0	0.68%	1.39%	0.66%	1.29%	0.30%	0.58%

Source: Oxford Economics LQ = Location Quotient

JOB GROWTH (YOY)

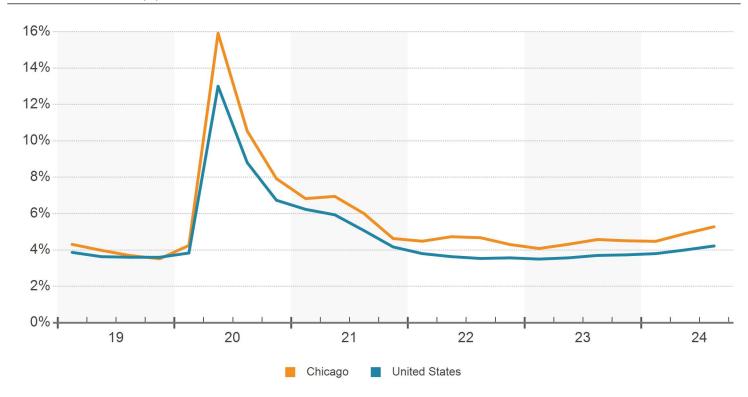


Source: Oxford Economics

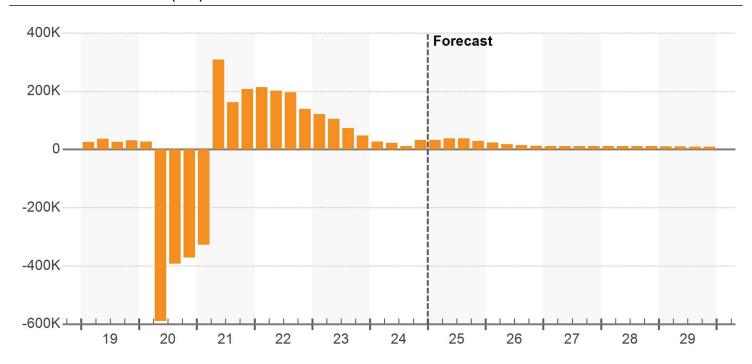




UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (%)



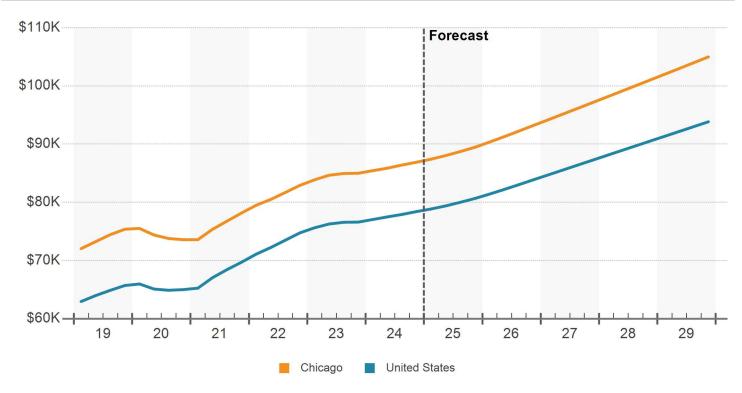
NET EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (YOY)



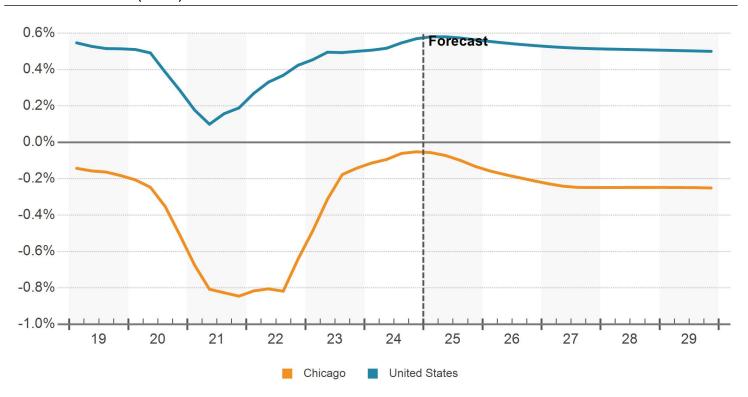




MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME



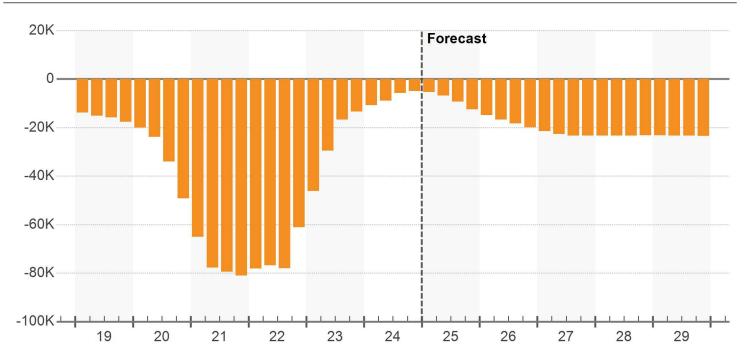
POPULATION GROWTH (YOY %)







NET POPULATION CHANGE (YOY)

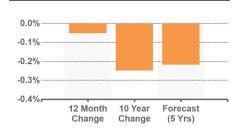


DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS

	Curre	nt Level	12 Month	n Change	10 Year	Change	5 Year F	orecast	
Demographic Category	Metro US		Metro	US	Metro	US	Metro	US	
Population	9,423,307	337,249,313	-0.1%	0.6%	-0.2%	0.5%	-0.2%	0.5%	
Households	3,746,323 132,487,141	0.1%	0.7%	0.5%	0.9%	-0.1%	0.6%		
Median Household Income	\$86,902	\$78,423	2.2%	2.4%	3.5%	3.9%	3.9%	3.7%	
Labor Force	5,007,028 168,844,672	1.0%	0.6%	0.1%	0.8%	0.1%	0.4%		
Unemployment	5.3%	4.2%	0.8%	0.5%	-0.1%	-0.1%	-	-	

Source: Oxford Economics

POPULATION GROWTH



LABOR FORCE GROWTH



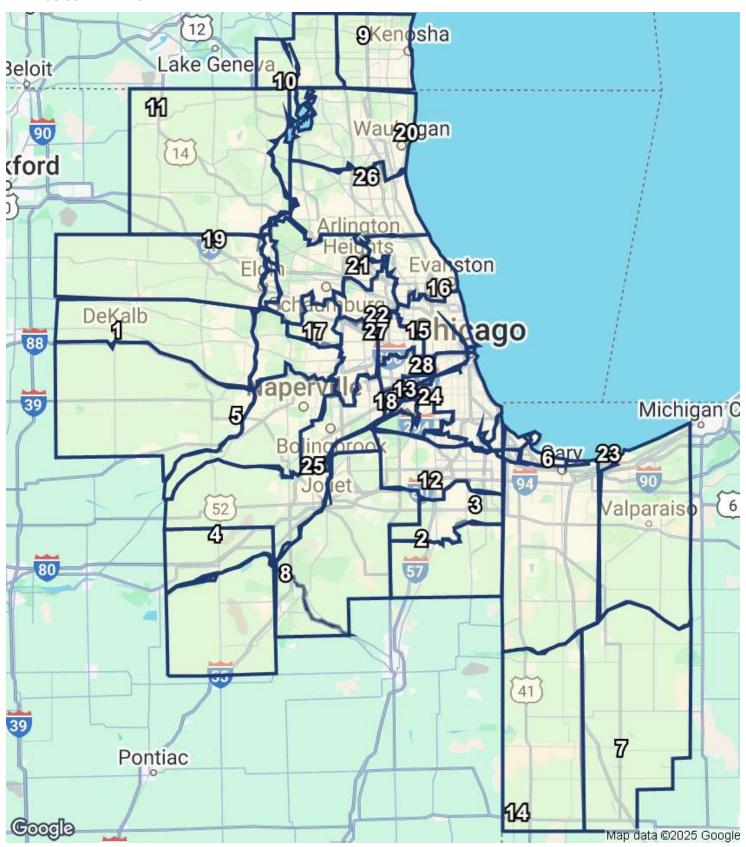
INCOME GROWTH



Source: Oxford Economics



CHICAGO SUBMARKETS







SUBMARKET INVENTORY

			Invento	ory			12 Month [Deliveries			Under Con	struction	
No.	Submarket	Bldgs	SF (000)	% Market	Rank	Bldgs	SF (000)	Percent	Rank	Bldgs	SF (000)	Percent	Rank
1	Central Kane / DuPage	1,160	69,596	4.9%	7	3	973	1.4%	7	2	457	0.7%	12
2	Central Will	116	6,544	0.5%	26	2	204	3.1%	15	0	-	-	-
3	Far South Cook	411	35,344	2.5%	20	2	291	0.8%	13	6	663	1.9%	11
4	Grundy County	145	13,258	0.9%	25	1	7	0.1%	20	1	1,200	9.1%	8
5	I-88 West	1,398	85,620	6.0%	5	4	802	0.9%	9	7	2,930	3.4%	2
6	Indiana	1,205	48,168	3.4%	14	6	558	1.2%	10	11	1,250	2.6%	6
7	Jasper County	52	3,822	0.3%	27	1	109	2.8%	18	0	-	-	-
8	Joliet Area	1,288	112,785	8.0%	3	6	2,461	2.2%	1	9	3,201	2.8%	1
9	Kenosha East	439	51,910	3.7%	11	0	0	0%	-	3	2,365	4.6%	3
10	Kenosha West	31	1,323	0.1%	28	0	0	0%	-	0	-	-	-
11	McHenry County	1,000	35,718	2.5%	19	4	99	0.3%	19	0	-	-	-
12	Near South Cook	1,289	53,320	3.8%	10	4	1,097	2.1%	5	1	14	0%	19
13	Near SW Suburbs	361	26,445	1.9%	22	0	0	0%	-	0	-	-	-
14	Newton County	24	1,228	0.1%	29	0	0	0%	-	0	-	_	-
15	North Chicago	2,363	75,021	5.3%	6	0	0	0%	-	2	1,228	1.6%	7
16	North Cook	1,224	54,181	3.8%	9	5	1,213	2.2%	3	0	-	_	-
17	North DuPage	625	42,562	3.0%	18	0	0	0%	-	1	57	0.1%	16
18	North I-55 Corridor	545	30,974	2.2%	21	0	0	0%	-	0	-	-	-
19	North Kane/I-90	829	49,652	3.5%	12	10	1,678	3.4%	2	3	245	0.5%	14
20	North Lake County	822	44,566	3.1%	15	2	214	0.5%	14	1	20	0%	18
21	Northwest Cook	1,024	44,375	3.1%	16	7	1,109	2.5%	4	7	1,279	2.9%	5
22	O'Hare	2,433	113,441	8.0%	2	3	158	0.1%	17	4	1,575	1.4%	4
23	Porter County	385	16,848	1.2%	24	0	0	0%	-	1	11	0.1%	20
24	South Chicago	1,979	121,494	8.6%	1	2	188	0.2%	16	7	765	0.6%	10
25	South I-55 Corridor	923	104,734	7.4%	4	5	1,066	1.0%	6	2	292	0.3%	13
26	South Lake County	1,009	48,529	3.4%	13	3	446	0.9%	11	2	77	0.2%	15
27	West Cook North	1,280	61,971	4.4%	8	2	911	1.5%	8	2	770	1.2%	9
28	West Cook South	475	19,024	1.3%	23	2	402	2.1%	12	0	-	-	-
29	West Suburbs	1,215	42,780	3.0%	17	0	0	0%	-	1	32	0.1%	17



SUBMARKET RENT

		Market A	sking Rent	12 Month Mar	ket Asking Rent	QTD Annualized N	QTD Annualized Market Asking Rent		
No.	Submarket	Per SF	Rank	Growth	Rank	Growth	Rank		
1	Central Kane / DuPage	\$8.86	18	2.9%	18	-10.0%	5		
2	Central Will	\$7.60	25	3.1%	4	-14.0%	20		
3	Far South Cook	\$7.20	27	3.6%	1	99.0%	1		
4	Grundy County	\$7.60	24	3.0%	17	-11.7%	11		
5	I-88 West	\$8.78	20	3.1%	6	-12.7%	16		
6	Indiana	\$8.65	21	2.9%	20	-12.5%	14		
7	Jasper County	\$5.74	29	3.0%	15	-12.4%	13		
8	Joliet Area	\$7.91	23	2.9%	23	-9.1%	4		
9	Kenosha East	\$7.24	26	2.7%	26	-8.8%	3		
10	Kenosha West	\$7.16	28	2.7%	28	-10.0%	6		
11	McHenry County	\$9.27	16	3.0%	16	-13.7%	19		
12	Near South Cook	\$9.69	10	2.9%	19	-10.9%	10		
13	Near SW Suburbs	\$8.41	22	2.9%	21	-12.1%	12		
14	Newton County	\$9.78	9	2.7%	27	-10.5%	8		
15	North Chicago	\$12.69	1	3.0%	14	-17.8%	29		
16	North Cook	\$12	3	3.1%	7	-14.4%	22		
17	North DuPage	\$9.41	15	3.1%	5	-15.0%	23		
18	North I-55 Corridor	\$10.21	7	2.9%	24	-10.8%	9		
19	North Kane/I-90	\$10.15	8	3.0%	10	-13.7%	18		
20	North Lake County	\$9.08	17	3.0%	11	-13.4%	17		
21	Northwest Cook	\$12.23	2	3.2%	2	-16.2%	27		
22	O'Hare	\$11.03	5	3.0%	9	-15.6%	25		
23	Porter County	\$9.66	13	2.7%	29	-10.2%	7		
24	South Chicago	\$9.55	14	2.8%	25	-7.2%	2		
25	South I-55 Corridor	\$8.83	19	3.1%	8	-12.7%	15		
26	South Lake County	\$10.69	6	3.0%	13	-16.1%	26		
27	West Cook North	\$9.68	11	2.9%	22	-14.2%	21		
28	West Cook South	\$9.67	12	3.0%	12	-15.1%	24		
29	West Suburbs	\$11.21	4	3.2%	3	-17.2%	28		



SUBMARKET VACANCY & NET ABSORPTION

			Vacancy		12 Month Absorption					
No.	Submarket	SF	Percent	Rank	SF	% of Inv	Rank	Construc. Ratio		
1	Central Kane / DuPage	2,885,107	4.1%	11	648,295	0.9%	7	1.5		
2	Central Will	27,900	0.4%	1	187,825	2.9%	11	1.1		
3	Far South Cook	1,341,793	3.8%	9	2,473,561	7.0%	1	-		
4	Grundy County	137,200	1.0%	2	(54,878)	-0.4%	16	-		
5	I-88 West	2,353,710	2.7%	5	680,289	0.8%	6	1.2		
6	Indiana	1,930,971	4.0%	10	1,496,183	3.1%	3	-		
7	Jasper County	-	-	-	108,764	2.8%	13	1.0		
8	Joliet Area	9,974,548	8.8%	27	(576,928)	-0.5%	25	-		
9	Kenosha East	6,503,985	12.5%	28	949,680	1.8%	4	-		
10	Kenosha West	24,916	1.9%	3	(24,787)	-1.9%	15	-		
11	McHenry County	1,000,049	2.8%	6	(153,147)	-0.4%	19	-		
12	Near South Cook	2,764,901	5.2%	18	(410,124)	-0.8%	24	-		
13	Near SW Suburbs	1,136,965	4.3%	12	(695,778)	-2.6%	26	-		
14	Newton County	32,960	2.7%	4	(1,096)	-0.1%	14	-		
15	North Chicago	5,929,094	7.9%	26	(756,351)	-1.0%	27	-		
16	North Cook	3,728,632	6.9%	25	(313,038)	-0.6%	23	-		
17	North DuPage	2,122,885	5.0%	17	(873,204)	-2.1%	29	-		
18	North I-55 Corridor	2,080,423	6.7%	23	(73,972)	-0.2%	17	-		
19	North Kane/I-90	3,163,914	6.4%	22	1,783,476	3.6%	2	0		
20	North Lake County	3,032,291	6.8%	24	115,739	0.3%	12	1.8		
21	Northwest Cook	2,181,311	4.9%	16	530,062	1.2%	8	0.1		
22	O'Hare	4,976,765	4.4%	13	(757,522)	-0.7%	28	-		
23	Porter County	506,319	3.0%	7	(283,821)	-1.7%	22	-		
24	South Chicago	5,696,054	4.7%	15	347,084	0.3%	9	-		
25	South I-55 Corridor	4,899,882	4.7%	14	(270,548)	-0.3%	21	-		
26	South Lake County	2,687,004	5.5%	20	316,651	0.7%	10	1.4		
27	West Cook North	3,657,275	5.9%	21	720,809	1.2%	5	-		
28	West Cook South	1,032,426	5.4%	19	(112,776)	-0.6%	18	-		
29	West Suburbs	1,375,540	3.2%	8	(183,835)	-0.4%	20	-		



OVERALL SUPPLY & DEMAND

		Inventory			Net Absorption	
Year	SF	SF Growth	% Growth	SF	% of Inv	Construction Ratio
2029	1,464,899,350	12,622,229	0.9%	11,448,543	0.8%	1.1
2028	1,452,277,121	11,318,865	0.8%	10,604,229	0.7%	1.1
2027	1,440,958,256	9,233,323	0.6%	9,184,702	0.6%	1.0
2026	1,431,724,933	7,836,113	0.6%	7,577,172	0.5%	1.0
2025	1,423,888,820	8,743,878	0.6%	7,058,409	0.5%	1.2
YTD	1,415,144,942	0	0%	(1,597,075)	-0.1%	-
2024	1,415,144,942	10,764,641	0.8%	6,444,957	0.5%	1.7
2023	1,404,380,301	35,691,326	2.6%	19,007,531	1.4%	1.9
2022	1,368,688,975	21,103,067	1.6%	32,620,112	2.4%	0.6
2021	1,347,585,908	18,727,686	1.4%	34,578,248	2.6%	0.5
2020	1,328,858,222	19,993,716	1.5%	16,407,427	1.2%	1.2
2019	1,308,864,506	19,613,635	1.5%	16,936,700	1.3%	1.2
2018	1,289,250,871	8,325,035	0.6%	14,522,043	1.1%	0.6
2017	1,280,925,836	21,039,661	1.7%	17,988,705	1.4%	1.2
2016	1,259,886,175	12,381,088	1.0%	18,330,404	1.5%	0.7
2015	1,247,505,087	12,587,498	1.0%	18,429,701	1.5%	0.7
2014	1,234,917,589	(520,725)	0%	14,737,836	1.2%	-
2013	1,235,438,314	(2,848,213)	-0.2%	6,894,710	0.6%	-

SPECIALIZED INDUSTRIAL SUPPLY & DEMAND

		Inventory			Net Absorption		
Year	SF	SF Growth	% Growth	SF	% of Inv	Construction Ratio	
2029	368,638,941	729,186	0.2%	713,666	0.2%	1.0	
2028	367,909,755	581,021	0.2%	678,342	0.2%	0.9	
2027	367,328,734	331,654	0.1%	(180,018)	0%	-	
2026	366,997,080	650,132	0.2%	(1,370,350)	-0.4%	-	
2025	366,346,948	1,208,048	0.3%	(227,716)	-0.1%	-	
YTD	365,138,900	0	0%	(689,043)	-0.2%	-	
2024	365,138,900	(595,622)	-0.2%	376,768	0.1%	-	
2023	365,734,522	2,719,219	0.7%	4,133,807	1.1%	0.7	
2022	363,015,303	(3,858,128)	-1.1%	(1,090,494)	-0.3%	-	
2021	366,873,431	487,089	0.1%	294,348	0.1%	1.7	
2020	366,386,342	923,813	0.3%	(301,620)	-0.1%	-	
2019	365,462,529	1,325,460	0.4%	904,118	0.2%	1.5	
2018	364,137,069	(1,884,579)	-0.5%	860,435	0.2%	-	
2017	366,021,648	680,255	0.2%	2,814,811	0.8%	0.2	
2016	365,341,393	(110,060)	0%	1,214,809	0.3%	-	
2015	365,451,453	150,814	0%	1,838,929	0.5%	0.1	
2014	365,300,639	(4,176,455)	-1.1%	354,145	0.1%	-	
2013	369,477,094	(4,558,423)	-1.2%	(1,311,706)	-0.4%	-	



LOGISTICS SUPPLY & DEMAND

		Inventory			Net Absorption	
Year	SF	SF Growth	% Growth	SF	% of Inv	Construction Ratio
2029	1,017,197,866	11,775,318	1.2%	10,675,261	1.0%	1.1
2028	1,005,422,548	10,647,545	1.1%	9,852,198	1.0%	1.1
2027	994,775,003	8,849,590	0.9%	9,480,907	1.0%	0.9
2026	985,925,413	7,216,781	0.7%	9,058,452	0.9%	0.8
2025	978,708,632	6,879,576	0.7%	7,217,335	0.7%	1.0
YTD	971,829,056	0	0%	(895,383)	-0.1%	-
2024	971,829,056	11,165,005	1.2%	6,408,540	0.7%	1.7
2023	960,664,051	32,730,241	3.5%	15,074,853	1.6%	2.2
2022	927,933,810	25,262,734	2.8%	33,554,139	3.6%	0.8
2021	902,671,076	18,200,542	2.1%	33,474,169	3.7%	0.5
2020	884,470,534	19,329,962	2.2%	17,118,738	1.9%	1.1
2019	865,140,572	17,666,355	2.1%	15,812,081	1.8%	1.1
2018	847,474,217	10,888,492	1.3%	14,211,392	1.7%	0.8
2017	836,585,725	20,073,072	2.5%	14,481,089	1.7%	1.4
2016	816,512,653	12,505,057	1.6%	16,095,022	2.0%	0.8
2015	804,007,596	12,347,971	1.6%	15,628,295	1.9%	0.8
2014	791,659,625	3,955,171	0.5%	13,407,047	1.7%	0.3
2013	787,704,454	1,943,228	0.2%	7,929,156	1.0%	0.2

FLEX SUPPLY & DEMAND

		Inventory			Net Absorption	
Year	SF	SF Growth	% Growth	SF	% of Inv	Construction Ratio
2029	79,062,543	117,725	0.1%	59,616	0.1%	2.0
2028	78,944,818	90,299	0.1%	73,689	0.1%	1.2
2027	78,854,519	52,079	0.1%	(116,187)	-0.1%	-
2026	78,802,440	(30,800)	0%	(110,930)	-0.1%	-
2025	78,833,240	656,254	0.8%	68,790	0.1%	9.5
YTD	78,176,986	0	0%	(12,649)	0%	-
2024	78,176,986	195,258	0.3%	(340,351)	-0.4%	-
2023	77,981,728	241,866	0.3%	(201,129)	-0.3%	-
2022	77,739,862	(301,539)	-0.4%	156,467	0.2%	-
2021	78,041,401	40,055	0.1%	809,731	1.0%	0
2020	78,001,346	(260,059)	-0.3%	(409,691)	-0.5%	-
2019	78,261,405	621,820	0.8%	220,501	0.3%	2.8
2018	77,639,585	(678,878)	-0.9%	(549,784)	-0.7%	-
2017	78,318,463	286,334	0.4%	692,805	0.9%	0.4
2016	78,032,129	(13,909)	0%	1,020,573	1.3%	-
2015	78,046,038	88,713	0.1%	962,477	1.2%	0.1
2014	77,957,325	(299,441)	-0.4%	976,644	1.3%	-
2013	78,256,766	(233,018)	-0.3%	277,260	0.4%	-



OVERALL RENT & VACANCY

		Market A	sking Rent			Vacancy	
Year	Per SF	Index	% Growth	Vs Hist Peak	SF	Percent	Ppts Chg
2029	\$11.74	206	3.2%	22.0%	79,918,700	5.5%	0%
2028	\$11.38	200	3.6%	18.2%	78,696,748	5.4%	0%
2027	\$10.98	193	4.4%	14.1%	77,934,652	5.4%	0%
2026	\$10.52	185	4.4%	9.3%	77,846,246	5.4%	0%
2025	\$10.07	177	4.7%	4.7%	77,524,103	5.4%	0.1%
YTD	\$9.62	169	3.0%	-0.1%	77,224,053	5.5%	0.1%
2024	\$9.62	169	3.1%	0%	75,626,978	5.3%	0.3%
2023	\$9.34	164	6.8%	-3.0%	71,153,692	5.1%	1.1%
2022	\$8.74	154	7.7%	-9.2%	54,623,499	4.0%	-0.9%
2021	\$8.11	143	7.0%	-15.7%	66,143,014	4.9%	-1.3%
2020	\$7.58	133	5.0%	-21.2%	81,993,576	6.2%	0.1%
2019	\$7.22	127	4.4%	-24.9%	78,896,476	6.0%	0.1%
2018	\$6.92	122	3.9%	-28.1%	76,009,001	5.9%	-0.5%
2017	\$6.66	117	4.1%	-30.8%	81,799,360	6.4%	0.1%
2016	\$6.40	112	3.8%	-33.5%	78,778,404	6.3%	-0.5%
2015	\$6.16	108	4.4%	-36.0%	84,670,829	6.8%	-0.5%
2014	\$5.90	104	3.3%	-38.7%	90,512,512	7.3%	-1.2%
2013	\$5.71	100	2.8%	-40.6%	105,906,723	8.6%	-0.8%

SPECIALIZED INDUSTRIAL RENT & VACANCY

		Market As	king Rent		Vacancy		
Year	Per SF	Index	% Growth	Vs Hist Peak	SF	Percent	Ppts Chg
2029	\$12.28	213	3.3%	22.5%	16,790,145	4.6%	0%
2028	\$11.89	206	3.7%	18.6%	16,764,114	4.6%	0%
2027	\$11.47	199	4.5%	14.4%	16,850,598	4.6%	0.1%
2026	\$10.97	190	4.5%	9.5%	16,329,155	4.4%	0.6%
2025	\$10.50	182	4.8%	4.8%	14,272,858	3.9%	0.4%
YTD	\$10.02	174	2.2%	0%	13,509,423	3.7%	0.2%
2024	\$10.02	174	2.2%	0%	12,820,380	3.5%	-0.2%
2023	\$9.80	170	7.0%	-2.2%	13,639,168	3.7%	-0.5%
2022	\$9.16	159	7.2%	-8.6%	15,207,358	4.2%	-0.7%
2021	\$8.54	148	7.6%	-14.8%	17,974,992	4.9%	0%
2020	\$7.93	137	5.6%	-20.8%	17,782,251	4.9%	0.3%
2019	\$7.51	130	4.8%	-25.0%	16,556,818	4.5%	0.1%
2018	\$7.17	124	4.6%	-28.5%	16,098,976	4.4%	-0.8%
2017	\$6.85	119	4.5%	-31.6%	18,964,679	5.2%	-0.6%
2016	\$6.56	114	4.0%	-34.5%	21,099,235	5.8%	-0.4%
2015	\$6.31	109	5.2%	-37.1%	22,424,104	6.1%	-0.5%
2014	\$5.99	104	3.1%	-40.2%	24,112,219	6.6%	-1.2%
2013	\$5.81	101	2.8%	-42.0%	28,642,819	7.8%	-0.8%



LOGISTICS RENT & VACANCY

		Market A	Asking Rent		Vacancy				
Year	Per SF	Index	% Growth	Vs Hist Peak	SF	Percent	Ppts Chg		
2029	\$11.01	209	3.2%	21.9%	56,679,055	5.6%	0%		
2028	\$10.67	202	3.6%	18.1%	55,546,541	5.5%	0%		
2027	\$10.30	195	4.4%	14.1%	54,719,224	5.5%	-0.1%		
2026	\$9.86	187	4.4%	9.2%	55,325,239	5.6%	-0.2%		
2025	\$9.45	179	4.6%	4.6%	57,143,742	5.8%	-0.1%		
YTD	\$9.02	171	3.3%	-0.1%	58,242,138	6.0%	0.1%		
2024	\$9.03	171	3.4%	0%	57,346,755	5.9%	0.4%		
2023	\$8.73	165	6.9%	-3.3%	52,590,290	5.5%	1.7%		
2022	\$8.17	155	8.3%	-9.5%	34,934,902	3.8%	-1.0%		
2021	\$7.54	143	7.0%	-16.4%	43,238,657	4.8%	-1.8%		
2020	\$7.05	134	5.0%	-21.9%	58,512,284	6.6%	0.1%		
2019	\$6.72	127	4.5%	-25.6%	56,742,302	6.6%	0.1%		
2018	\$6.43	122	3.9%	-28.8%	54,724,826	6.5%	-0.4%		
2017	\$6.19	117	4.0%	-31.4%	57,520,388	6.9%	0.5%		
2016	\$5.95	113	4.0%	-34.1%	51,958,405	6.4%	-0.5%		
2015	\$5.72	108	4.4%	-36.6%	55,491,545	6.9%	-0.5%		
2014	\$5.48	104	3.7%	-39.3%	58,771,349	7.4%	-1.3%		
2013	\$5.29	100	2.8%	-41.4%	68,358,875	8.7%	-0.8%		

FLEX RENT & VACANCY

		Market A	sking Rent			Vacancy	у	
Year	Per SF	Index	% Growth	Vs Hist Peak	SF	Percent	Ppts Chg	
2029	\$18.39	176	3.0%	21.1%	6,449,500	8.2%	0.1%	
2028	\$17.85	171	3.4%	17.5%	6,386,093	8.1%	0%	
2027	\$17.26	166	4.3%	13.6%	6,364,830	8.1%	0.2%	
2026	\$16.55	159	4.3%	9.0%	6,191,852	7.9%	0.1%	
2025	\$15.87	152	4.5%	4.5%	6,107,503	7.7%	0.8%	
YTD	\$15.19	146	3.4%	0%	5,472,492	7.0%	0%	
2024	\$15.19	146	3.4%	0%	5,459,843	7.0%	0.7%	
2023	\$14.68	141	5.3%	-3.3%	4,924,234	6.3%	0.6%	
2022	\$13.95	134	5.3%	-8.2%	4,481,239	5.8%	-0.6%	
2021	\$13.25	127	5.0%	-12.8%	4,929,365	6.3%	-1.0%	
2020	\$12.62	121	3.3%	-16.9%	5,699,041	7.3%	0.2%	
2019	\$12.22	117	3.3%	-19.6%	5,597,356	7.2%	0.5%	
2018	\$11.83	113	2.3%	-22.1%	5,185,199	6.7%	-0.1%	
2017	\$11.56	111	3.6%	-23.9%	5,314,293	6.8%	-0.5%	
2016	\$11.17	107	2.2%	-26.5%	5,720,764	7.3%	-1.3%	
2015	\$10.93	105	1.7%	-28.1%	6,755,180	8.7%	-1.1%	
2014	\$10.75	103	1.7%	-29.2%	7,628,944	9.8%	-1.6%	
2013	\$10.57	101	2.8%	-30.4%	8,905,029	11.4%	-0.6%	



OVERALL SALES

			Completed	Transactions (1)			Market	Pricing Trends	(2)
Year	Deals	Volume	Turnover	Avg Price	Avg Price/SF	Avg Cap Rate	Price/SF	Price Index	Cap Rate
2029	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$121.96	266	7.6%
2028	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$117.65	256	7.6%
2027	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$112.13	244	7.7%
2026	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$105.13	229	7.9%
2025	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$98.04	214	8.0%
YTD	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$92.35	201	8.2%
2024	1,044	\$3.8B	3.4%	\$5,142,928	\$100.77	8.0%	\$92.34	201	8.2%
2023	1,006	\$3.3B	3.1%	\$4,595,279	\$102.64	8.0%	\$89.62	195	8.0%
2022	1,605	\$6.9B	6.8%	\$5,355,920	\$82.85	7.6%	\$92.26	201	7.1%
2021	1,862	\$8.4B	9.5%	\$5,543,169	\$80.84	7.6%	\$90.47	197	6.6%
2020	1,350	\$4B	6.2%	\$4,145,618	\$71.47	8.6%	\$77.82	169	7.1%
2019	1,630	\$5.1B	7.5%	\$4,268,134	\$68.93	9.1%	\$70.07	153	7.5%
2018	1,590	\$4.1B	7.6%	\$3,689,354	\$63.07	7.9%	\$67.13	146	7.4%
2017	1,424	\$3.9B	6.5%	\$3,820,154	\$62.37	8.6%	\$62.72	137	7.4%
2016	1,494	\$3.3B	5.8%	\$2,941,119	\$54.88	7.7%	\$62.59	136	7.0%
2015	1,519	\$2.9B	6.5%	\$2,517,202	\$51.42	8.1%	\$60.92	133	6.9%
2014	1,426	\$3.4B	6.8%	\$2,931,348	\$46.51	8.0%	\$54.92	120	7.3%

⁽¹⁾ Completed transaction data is based on actual arms-length sales transactions and levels are dependent on the mix of what happened to sell in the period.

SPECIALIZED INDUSTRIAL SALES

			Completed	Transactions (1)			Market	Pricing Trends	(2)
Year	Deals	Volume	Turnover	Avg Price	Avg Price/SF	Avg Cap Rate	Price/SF	Price Index	Cap Rate
2029	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$109.09	260	7.8%
2028	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$105.17	251	7.8%
2027	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$100.18	239	7.9%
2026	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$93.90	224	8.0%
2025	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$87.53	209	8.2%
YTD	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$82.43	197	8.3%
2024	203	\$1.2B	2.6%	\$7,460,189	\$146.61	8.0%	\$82.43	197	8.3%
2023	206	\$644.2M	3.0%	\$4,238,484	\$84.77	8.1%	\$80.35	192	8.1%
2022	338	\$1.4B	5.7%	\$5,100,060	\$78.94	7.4%	\$82.77	197	7.3%
2021	401	\$2B	9.6%	\$6,231,357	\$73.38	7.6%	\$81.35	194	6.7%
2020	312	\$991.5M	5.6%	\$4,148,741	\$61.34	9.2%	\$70.33	168	7.2%
2019	311	\$997.7M	5.4%	\$4,337,893	\$70.94	9.3%	\$63.27	151	7.6%
2018	347	\$905.8M	6.7%	\$3,758,476	\$53.24	8.0%	\$60.79	145	7.5%
2017	309	\$964.3M	5.9%	\$4,304,700	\$57.58	8.2%	\$56.82	135	7.5%
2016	372	\$756.8M	5.7%	\$2,824,031	\$45.32	7.6%	\$56.58	135	7.1%
2015	338	\$623.8M	4.9%	\$2,318,824	\$43.96	9.0%	\$55.30	132	7.0%
2014	336	\$903.6M	6.7%	\$3,238,594	\$42.59	7.6%	\$49.69	119	7.4%

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⁽²⁾ Market price trends data is based on the estimated price movement of all properties in the market, informed by actual transactions that have occurred. The price index is not smoothed.





⁽²⁾ Market price trends data is based on the estimated price movement of all properties in the market, informed by actual transactions that have occurred. The price index is not smoothed.

LOGISTICS SALES

	Completed Transactions (1)						Market Pricing Trends (2)		
Year	Deals	Volume	Turnover	Avg Price	Avg Price/SF	Avg Cap Rate	Price/SF	Price Index	Cap Rate
2029	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$124.27	269	7.5%
2028	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$119.89	260	7.5%
2027	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$114.26	248	7.6%
2026	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$107.13	232	7.8%
2025	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$99.89	216	8.0%
YTD	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$94.08	204	8.1%
2024	715	\$2.5B	3.7%	\$4,867,495	\$86.17	7.8%	\$94.08	204	8.1%
2023	690	\$2.1B	3.0%	\$4,065,972	\$91.31	7.9%	\$91.11	197	7.9%
2022	1,065	\$5B	7.1%	\$5,865,892	\$84.38	7.6%	\$93.66	203	7.1%
2021	1,294	\$5.9B	9.7%	\$5,552,815	\$82.07	7.6%	\$91.73	199	6.6%
2020	924	\$2.8B	6.7%	\$4,343,164	\$75.62	8.2%	\$78.78	171	7.1%
2019	1,149	\$3.8B	8.5%	\$4,553,705	\$68.34	8.9%	\$70.83	154	7.4%
2018	1,096	\$2.9B	8.1%	\$3,702,548	\$63.47	7.9%	\$67.79	147	7.4%
2017	957	\$2.4B	6.7%	\$3,463,061	\$56.46	8.7%	\$63.26	137	7.3%
2016	959	\$2.2B	5.7%	\$2,982,017	\$56.19	7.6%	\$63.20	137	7.0%
2015	1,025	\$2.1B	7.3%	\$2,702,989	\$52.62	7.6%	\$61.45	133	6.9%
2014	935	\$2.1B	7.1%	\$2,780,724	\$44.02	8.0%	\$55.45	120	7.3%

⁽¹⁾ Completed transaction data is based on actual arms-length sales transactions and levels are dependent on the mix of what happened to sell in the period.

FLEX SALES

	Completed Transactions (1)						Market Pricing Trends (2)		
Year	Deals	Volume	Turnover	Avg Price	Avg Price/SF	Avg Cap Rate	Price/SF	Price Index	Cap Rate
2029	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$153.18	249	7.9%
2028	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$147.92	240	7.9%
2027	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$141.18	229	8.0%
2026	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$132.60	215	8.2%
2025	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$123.90	201	8.3%
YTD	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$116.91	190	8.5%
2024	126	\$227M	3.3%	\$2,639,918	\$133.01	8.6%	\$116.87	190	8.5%
2023	110	\$619.9M	4.9%	\$9,685,391	\$282.54	8.0%	\$114.29	186	8.2%
2022	202	\$441.8M	8.4%	\$2,945,288	\$79.17	7.9%	\$118.99	193	7.4%
2021	167	\$452.6M	6.8%	\$3,679,918	\$109.46	7.2%	\$117.34	190	6.8%
2020	114	\$186.7M	4.2%	\$2,456,658	\$75.33	9.3%	\$100.79	164	7.3%
2019	170	\$273.3M	5.9%	\$2,204,231	\$70.07	9.5%	\$92.23	150	7.6%
2018	147	\$319.3M	5.9%	\$3,396,543	\$118.42	8.3%	\$88.44	144	7.6%
2017	158	\$500.2M	6.7%	\$5,320,902	\$187.25	8.9%	\$83.50	136	7.5%
2016	163	\$309.6M	7.0%	\$2,949,012	\$84.09	8.3%	\$83	135	7.1%
2015	156	\$233.4M	5.1%	\$1,823,739	\$68.62	8.2%	\$80.47	131	7.0%
2014	155	\$330.8M	5.1%	\$3,211,965	\$120.20	8.8%	\$72.71	118	7.4%

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